Section 2.3: Rotations In Class Notes

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A ______ or _____ is a transformation in which a figure is rotated about a point called

the ______.

The number of degrees a figure rotates is called the ______



Ex:) You must rotate the puzzle piece 270° clockwise about point P to fit it into a puzzle. Which piece fits in the puzzle as shown?







Notes:

Ex:) Tell whether the blue figure is a rotation of the red figure about the origin. If so, give the angle and direction of rotation.



OYO:) Tell whether the blue figure is a rotation of the red figure about the origin. If so, give the angle and direction of rotation.

Notes:



Algebra:

When a point (x, y) is rotated counterclockwise about the origin, the following are true.

For a rotation of 90°, $(x, y) \rightarrow (-y, x)$ For a rotation of 180°, $(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, -y)$ For a rotation of 270°, $(x, y) \rightarrow (y, -x)$



Notes:

Ex:) The vertices of a trapezoid are W(-4, 2), X(-3, 4), Y(-1, 4), and Z(-1, 2). Rotate the trapezoid 180° about the origin. What are the coordinates of the image?



OYO:) The vertices of a triangle are P(-3, 2), Q(6, 1), and R(-1, -5). Rotate the triangle 90° Counterclockwise about the origin. <u>Graph</u> the triangle before and after the transformation.



OYO:) The vertices of a triangle are P(-1, 2), Q(-1, 0), and R(2, 0). Rotate the traingle 180° about the origin, and then reflect it in the x-axis. What are the coordinates of the image?



Notes:

Ex:) A carousel is represented in a coordinate plane with the center of the carousel at the origin. You and three friends sit at A(-4, -4), B(-3, 0), C(-1, -2), and D(-2, -3). At the end of the ride, your positions have rotated 270° clockwise about the center of the carousel. What are your locations at the end of the ride?



OYO:) You move the red game piece to the indicated location using a rotation about the origin, followed by a translation. What are the coordinates of the vertices of the game piece after the rotation? <u>Justify</u> your answer.

Notes: